\*\*Adjectives (Sifat)\*\*

This one= ye wala,wali, ye waly

That one= wo wala, wo wali,wo waly

1. Beautiful - خوبصورت (Khoobsurat)
2. Very=bht

2. Happy - خوش (Khush), very=boht

3. Sad - اداس (Udaas), anxious=pryshan

4. Big - بڑا (Barda/bardi), mei asif sy bardi hun

5. Small - چھوٹا (Chota/choti) mei sb sy choti hun= younger then everybody

6. Good - اچھا (Acha/achi)= boy=lrka girl=lrki

Waleed is good boy=waleed acha lrka hai, ham achy lrky hen

7. Bad - برا (Bura/buri)= wo buri lrki hai

8. Bright - چمکدار (Chamakdar)

9. Dark - اندھیرا (Andhera)=here is very dark= yahan bht andhera hai/roshni

10. Hot - گرم (Garam) chai bht garam hai, aj bht grmi hai

11. Cold - ٹھنڈا (Thanda), chai bht thandi hai, aj bht sardi hai

12. Fast - تیز (Tez)=she is very fast=wo bht tez hai

Cleaver=chalak= ayesha bht chalak hai

13. Slow - آہستہ (Aahista)=she walk slow= wo ahista chalti hai

14. Expensive - مہنگا (Mehnga/mehngi/mehngy)i/y

This laptop is expensive=ye laptop mehnga hai

Car is very expensive= gardee bht mehngi hai

Clothes are very expensive=kpry bht mehngy hen

15. Cheap - سستا (Sasta/sasti/sasty)i/y

16. Young - نوجوان (jawan)

Elder=bra/bri

Mei os sy bra hun

Mei aysha sy bra hun// I am elder from ayesha

Abbas is elder then ayesha

Abbas ayesha sy bra hai

18. Strong - مضبوط (Mazboot)/

Hard=sakht

Fat=mota/moti/moty

Skinny=ptla/ptli/ptly

19. Weak - کمزور (Kamzor)

Pure=khalis

This honey is pure

Ye shehad khalis hai

20. Clean - صاف (Saaf)

21-dirty=ganda/gandi/gandy

22-mind=zehn

He is very intelligent

Wo bht zaheen hai

Us ky kpry gandy hen

Mery kpry gandy hen

\*\*Adverbs (Zarf)\*\*

1. Always - ہمیشہ (Hamesha)

Mei hmeesha ghr ki safai krti hun

I always speak truth

Mei hmeesha sach bolta hun

1. Never - کبھی نہیں (Kabhi nahin)
2. I never cook food
3. Mei kbhi nhi khana pakati hun

3. Very - بہت (Bohat)

I am very cleaver

Mei bht chalak hun

4. slow=ahista= wo ahista chalta hai

5. Slowly - آہستہ آہستہ (Aahista aahista)

6. Quickly - تیزی سے (Tezi se)(tez)

Mei tezi sy kha raha hun

Wo tezi se chal rahy hen

7. Well - اچھے طرح (Achay tareeqay se)

He is doing his work very well

Wo bht achy tareeqy sy kaam kr raha hai

He do his job very well

Wo bht achy tareeqy sy nokri krta hai

8. Badly - برے طریقے سے (Bury tareeqy sy)

9. Here - یہاں (Yahan)

10. There - وہاں (Wahan)

11. Almost - تقریباً (Taqreeban)

I am almost there

Mei taqreeban wahan hun

He is almost here

Wo taqreebn yahan hai

12. Maybe - شاید (Shayad)

I maybe join the lesson

Mei shayad lesson join krun

I maybe eat food

Mei shayad khana khaun

I maybe go

Go=jaun

Mei shayad jaun

I maybe do work

Mei shayad kaam krun

I may not go to the market

Mei shayad bazar na/nhi jaun

Mei shayad gardee nhi chalaun

13. ameer(rich) ghareeb(poor)

Very much=bht Zaida

I am very rich

Mei bht ameer hun

I like it very much

Mjhy ye bht ziada pssnd hai

Tea is hot very much

Chai bht ziada garam hai

14. Enough - کافی (Kafi)

This is enough

Ye kafi hai

For today=aj k liye, ye kafi hai

Apko or paisy chaiyen ya itny paisy kafi hen

Apko or pani chaiye ya itna pani kafi hai

\*\*Conjunctions (Harf-e-Rabt)\*\*

1. And - اور (Aur)

2. But - لیکن (Lekin)

3. Or - یا (Ya)

4. Because - کیونکہ (Kyunkeh)

5. If - اگر (Agar), agr ap thaky hovy hen to ap soo jayen

Agr apky pas paisy hen to phir ayesha ko paisy de dein

6. When - جب (Jab)

Jb mai ayesha sy mila tha mei bht khush tha

Jb mei ayesha sy milunga tb mei bht khush hunga

7. However - لیکن (Lekin)

8. Although - اگرچہ (Agarcheh)

9. Therefore - اس لئے (Is liye)

**\*\*Prepositions (Harf-e-Jarr)\*\***

1. In - میں (Mein)

I am in the car

Mei garee mein hun

Mei office mein hun

Mei ghr mein hun

Future

i

Kal mei ghr main honga

He/she/name

Wo ghr mein hoga/hogi

We/wo

They will be in home

Wo ghr mein hongy

He/she is in the park

Wo park mein hai

Ayesha park mei hai

Ali park mein hai

they

Wo park mei hen

I am in the room

Mei kmry mein hun

We are in the park

Ham park mei hen

1. Inoffice , in school, in fridge
2. On - پر (Par)

Book is on the table

Kitab table par hai

Kpry table pr hen

Pani table pr hai

1. Above/on the top=k ooper

Jahaz ghr **k** uuper hai

Pani fridge k ooper hai

Order

Go=jata=>jao

Go from here

Yahan se jao

Request:

Jata:jaen

Go from here

Yahan sy jaen

1. Shelf k uper dhondo/dekho
2. Book is on the top of the shelf
3. Kitab shelf k ooper hai

Inside=k ander

Mei cabin k ander hun

Pen kitab k ander hai

Outside= k bahir

I am outside the gym

Mei gym k bahir hun

Ham ghr ky bahir hen

Ayesha is inside the room

Ayesha kmry ky ander hai

Goshat fridge ky ander hai

Near=k pas/k qareeb

Mei school k pas hun

Live=rehta

Ali park k pas rehta hai

Lake=jheel

Mei jheel k pas rehti hun

Far from= sy door

Mei hospital sy door hun

4. From - سے (Sy)

I am from America

Mei America sy hun

Take money from aysha

Ayesha sy paisy lo

Give money to aysha

Ayesha ko paisy do

I take money from asif

Mei asif sy paisy leta hun

I buy clothes from the shop

Mei dukan sy kpry kharedti hun

Mei ami sy ejazat(permission) leta hun

To=ko

I give money to asif

Mei asif ko paisy deta hun

Mei ami ko kitab deti hun

Mei ami ko khana deti hun

Mei shohr ko izzat(respect) deti hun

5. To - کو (Ko)

6. With - ساتھ ( k Saath)

With me=mery sath

I play football with Laila

Mei Laila k sath football khelta hun

Mei kbhi kbhi ami k sath bazar jata hun

Mei hr-roz dost k sath kaam krta hun

Mei Laila k sath shopping pr jata hun

I do shopping with laila

Mei shopping krta hun

Laila does shopping

Laila shopping krti hai

Laila kitab kharedti hai

1. In front of=k samny
2. I am infront of laptop
3. She is in front of my school
4. Wo mery ghr k samny hai
5. Mei laptop k samny hun

Mei ap ky samny hun

1. Without - بغیر (k Baghair)
2. I am eating pizza without ali
3. Mei waleed k baghair pizza kha raha hun
4. I eat pizza without ketchup
5. Mei ketchup k baghair pizza khata hun
6. I do not play cricket without asif
7. Mei asif k baghair cricket nhi khelta
8. Mei ayesha k baghair, pizza nhi khata
9. Mei waleed k baghair pizza kha rahi hun
10. I was drinking juice without ayesha
11. Mei ayesha k baghair juice pee rahi thi

For = k liye

We do not cook food for ayesha

Ham aysha k liye khana nhi pakaty hen

Mei ali k liye biryani nhi pakaungi

1. Between /centre- درمیان (k Darmiyan)

Cat is between asif and ayesha

Bili asif or ayesha k drmiyan hai

I will sit between asif and ayesha

Mei asif or ayesha k drmiyan bethungi

9. Among - میں (Mein)

He is sitting among people

Wo logon k drmiyan betha hai

A preposition is a type of word that shows the relationship between a noun or pronoun and other words in a sentence. Prepositions typically indicate location, direction, time, manner, or possession. They help to clarify the relationship between different elements in a sentence.

Common examples of prepositions include:

1. Under=k neechy



1. Cat is under the table



Bili table k nechy hai

Joty table k nechy hen

1. Above=k ooper

jahaz badalon(clouds) k ooper hai

1. Behind//backward=k pechy

Cat is behind the tree

Bili drakht k pechy hai

1. Infront//forward=k aagy/k samny

Bili drakht k aagy hai

Biryani Shop is slightly ahead

Biryani ki Dukan thori si aagy hai

Ayesha’s home is slightly ahead from here

Ayesha ka ghr yahan se thora sa aagy hai

1. Beside= k sath
2. Ayesha’s car is beside the tree/the car of ayesha is beside the tree
3. Ayesha ki garee drakht k sath hai
4. Before=sy pehly( 6 bjy sy pehly)
5. I go to home before 6 oclock
6. Mei chy bjy sy pehly ghr jati hun
7. Mei teen bjy sy pehly kaam krti hun
8. After=k baad (6 bjy k baad)
9. Mei 9 bjy k baad office jati hun
10. Mei 10 bjy k baad t.v dekhti hun
11. Aysha sary char bjy k baad football khelti hai=====4 30
12. Laila poony char bjy k baad ghr aati hai 3:45,
13. Nasir sawa 5 bjy school jata hai 5:15
14. During=k duran
15. I do not use mobile during lesson
16. Mei lesson k duran mobile use krti hun
17. Across= os traf
18. Birani shop is across the road/biryai shop is on the other side/this side of road
19. Biryani ki dukan road k os traf/es traf hai
20. Across the road =road k os traf
21. Through= k zariye

I go to London through bridge

Mei pul k zariye London jati hun

I am going to office

Mei office ja rahi hun

I was going to office

Mei office ja rahi tha/thi/thy

Kal mei pizza kh rahi thi

Yesterday we were playing volleyball

Kal ham volleyball khel rahy thy

Yesterday=kal

Tomorrow=kal